

*Center for The Study of The History of Nursing*

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA – SCHOOL OF NURSING – NURSING EDUCATION BUILDING – PHILADELPHIA, PA 19104-6096 – (215) 898-4502

**Jo Ann Ashley Papers**

**1942-1980**

**MC 115**

**Extent:**

10 linear feet

**Provenance:**

Jewell Ashley and Edith Ashley Shinbach

**Access:**

Portions of this collection (in series II and Series IV) are restricted

**Citation:**

Jo Ann Ashley Papers, Center for the Study of the History of Nursing, School of Nursing,  
University of Pennsylvania

**Sponsorship:**

The Ashley Family

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**Biographical Sketch.**

Jo Ann Ashley (b. 1939-d. 1980), nurse, author, and educator, was born and raised in Kentucky. She obtained a nursing diploma from Kentucky Baptist College in 1961, a B.S. degree from Catherine Spaulding College (Louisville, KY) in 1964, and a doctorate from Teachers College, Columbia University in New York 1972. A highly regarded teacher and sought-after speaker, Ashley achieved national recognition with the publication of her book, *Hospitals, Paternalism, and the Role of the Nurse* (New York: Teachers College Press, 1976). This book, published at the height of the women's movement in the 1970s, created (and still engenders) controversy with its pointed condemnation of sexism towards and exploitation of nurses by hospital administrators and physicians. Ashley remained, almost to her death, a prolific writer, public speaker and lecturer on a variety of topics germane to nursing but she was particularly interested in the role of nursing within the health field, power in nursing, and nursing's historical perspective. A woman of almost boundless energy, Ashley also composed nearly three hundred poems. Much of Ashley's poetry reflected her interest in social thought and ideas on woman's role in society. Cancer tragically brought an abrupt end to her exceptionally productive career.

**Summary.**

This collection spans Ashley's professional life, documenting both her educational and academic experiences. Also included is an extensive collection of her speeches, articles and research files documenting her association with various institutions. Included as well are correspondence, photographs, and audio-cassette tapes of Ashley's participation in talk shows, addresses and class discussions which reflected her interest in the role of nursing within the health field, power in nursing and nursing's historical perspective.

**Series Description.** This collection has been arranged into six series:

Series I. Personal, 1972-1980. This series contains curriculum vitae and "Steppingstones of Life" which outlines Ashley's activities from birth (1939) to 1976, as well as personal correspondence relating to faculty positions, cards and letters from friends and family, and letters in which Ashley expresses her thoughts and feelings about health, life and death to a friend.

Series II. Academic and Professional Affiliations, 1966-1980. This series is of papers accumulated in the period when Ashley studied or worked at Columbia University, New York and finally, at West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Virginia. Included are class notes, teaching notes, masters thesis and dissertation. Folders marked with an asterisk (\*) are restricted and closed to research.

Series III. Addresses and Publications, 1972-1980. Included in this series are the large number of addresses Ashley presented on various occasions, journal articles, and her bibliographical notes on specific subjects (spanning the years 1896-1979) relating to her major field. Also, found here is correspondence referring to the publication of Ashley's book *Hospitals, Paternalism and the Role of the Nurse*, and comments to Ashley on her published articles and book.

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Series IV. Research Projects, 1979-1981. This is a small series which includes Ashley's projects, "Lives of Contemporary Nurses: An Oral History Project," which is comprised of audio cassette tapes and typed transcripts of the interviews done by Ashley. Folders marked with an asterisk (\*) are restricted and closed to research.

Series V. Audio Cassette Tapes, 1974-1977. Included in this series are addresses, interviews, class discussions led by Ashley, and one audio cassette tape purchased by Ashley from the Analytic Psychology Club of Chicago.

Series VI. Photographs, 1942-1980. This series includes photographs from Ashley's childhood, teenage years, senior class pictures from her school of nursing, and a portrait for promotional purposes for her book. Also includes an Ashley family portrait. 1 negative.

Series I. Personal, 1972-1980

Series II. Academic and Professional Affiliations, 1966-1980  
Pennsylvania State University  
Northern Illinois University  
Texas Woman's University  
Wright State University  
West Virginia University  
Other Associations and Educational Institutions

Series III. Addresses and Publications, 1972-1980  
Addresses  
Publications  
Articles  
References  
Correspondence  
Other

Series IV. Research Projects, 1974-1980  
Project  
Lives of Contemporary Nurses: An Oral Project  
Other Proposed Projects

Series V. Audio Cassette Tapes, 1974-1976

Series VI. Photographs, 1942-1980

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Series I. Personal, 1972(?) - 1980

Box 1

f.1 Curriculum vita, 1961-1978 and "Steppingstones in life of Jo Ann Ashley,"

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1977

- f.2 Certificates, registered professional nursing license and membership cards to professional organizations, 1972-1973
- Correspondence, incoming and outgoing
- f.3 Availability of dean and faculty positions at colleges and universities, 1972-1980
- f.4 Barbara Curtis, "Sharing her thoughts and feeling about health, life and death," 1979
- f.5 Dental consultation report, A. B. Hoskins, DDS, 1992
- f.6 Letters and cards from family and friends, 1980
- f.7 Inspirational quotes and references, no date
- f.8 Office of Placement, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York, NY, professional file and personal references, 1972
- f.9 Recipes, handwritten, from Edith and Jane, no date
- f.10 Reprints, "Spiritual awakening: the mystical prayer of Teresa of Avila and John of the Cross," book review, no date

**Series II. Academic and professional association affiliation 1966-1980**

Columbia University Teacher's College, 1966-1972

Correspondence, incoming/outgoing

- f.1 Notification granting doctoral degree, 1972
- f.2 Nursing archives, 1970-71
- f.3 Form, Final Placement Survey for 1971-72 (blank)
- Courses, Teachers College
- f.4 TF 3602, paper: "Views of Mary Adelaide Nutting on apprenticeship in nursing education," submitted January 13, 1969
- f.5 TN 5010, paper on selected problems, December 16, 1969
- f.6 TN 5013, Practice Oriented Nursing Theory, no date
- f.7 TY 5500, "A Review of the Literature on Concept of Apprenticeship," 1969
- f.8 TY 5570, reports, reference materials and bibliography, 1969
- Dissertation
- f.9 Writing outline, chapters I-VII and abstract, no date
- f.10 Chapter II "Aspects of Local Influence" (rough draft) and oral examination reading list, no date
- f.11 Chapters IV and V (rough draft with handwritten notations), no date

Box 2

- f.12 "Departmental Bibliography for Curriculum Teaching and Administration in Nursing Education," Department of Nursing, and course outline for research design, 1967
- f.13 Statement of appointment of trainee, Department of Health, Education and

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- Welfare, Public Health Service, and transcripts, 1966-1969
- f.14 Student identification card, no date  
Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, 1972-1973  
Correspondence incoming, references for faculty position, 1972
- f.15 References for faculty position, 1972
- f.16 Inter-office correspondence to nursing faculty re: psychiatric-mental health  
concept integration, October 12, 1973  
Northern Illinois University 1974-1977  
Correspondence incoming/outgoing
- f.17 Appointment to University, Press Board, 1976
- f.18 Medical treatment and patient's concern, Rose-Jean Art, North  
Hollywood, CA 1976-1977
- f.19 Recognition by Board of Regents for contribution to the nursing  
profession, 1977
- f.20 Requesting reference material for dissertation, Connie Tiffany, 1975
- f.21 Research and consulting policy, to faculty from assistant provost -  
personnel, 1976
- f.22 Resignation from faculty position, including memo to other faculty,  
staff and response from students, 1977
- f.23 Vitae to Holy Cross Hospital, Alberta, Canada, 1976
- f.24 Criteria for evaluating term paper", course 501, summer, 1974  
Dissertation, PhD, Beverly M. LaBelle, 1973
- f.25 Pages 1-104
- f.26 Pages 105-224
- f.27 Pages 225-354  
"The Development of Nursing Curriculum Design for  
Health Promotion and Maintenance," B.M. LaBella, 1973
- f.28 Experiential preface and preliminary proposal for dissertation, "A nursing  
ethics," Rod Yarling, Michael Reese Medical Center, Chicago, IL, 1977
- f.29 Nursing 303, Guest lecturer, J.A. Ashley, "Historical prospectives in  
nursing," April 11, 1975
- f.30 Research seminar, reading references and research needs, no date
- f.31 Responses of 402 Rockford to: "The way of power," February, 1975
- f.32 Transpersonal Psychology and Education, Spring 1977, includes  
memos and reference materials, 1976-1977
- Box 3 Texas Woman's University, College of Nursing, Denton, TX, 1977-1978  
Correspondence
- f.33 Administration faculty and curriculum changes and administration  
problems, 1977f.
- f.34 Faculty position proposal with reference and tentative agenda for  
meeting

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- with members of Texas Woman's University College of Nursing, 1977
- f.35 General changes in policy, including news paper clippings, 1977
- f.36 Resignation, November 21, 1977
- f.37 Schedule for activities of opening fall semester, August 28 to September 30,  
1977 and newspaper clipping "Denton, meet Jo Ann Ashley," August  
28, 1977
- f.38 Syllabus, Historical perspectives in nursing, summer session, 1977  
Thesis
- f.39 "Nursing and the Public: Images and Opinions of the Profession,  
1896-1976," Linda Carol Hughes, BSN, August, 1978
- f.40 "The Relationship Between Locus of Perceived Control and Assertiveness  
Levels of Nurses," Paula J. Christensen, RN, BSN, August, 1978  
Wright State University, School of Nursing, Dayton OH, 1978-1979
- f.41 Chronology, placement of School of Nursing within the Wright State  
University, 1978-1980
- f.42 Committee, nursing promotion and tenure, tenure document and  
correspondence, 1979  
Contract
- f.43 Appointment to faculty position with correspondence, 1977
- f.44 Renewal of contract, 1980  
Correspondence incoming/outgoing
- f.45 Brochures, pamphlets and booklets in reference to personnel policies  
and fringe benefits, 1976-1977
- Box 4
- f.46 Grant of tenure, Dr. Jo Ann Ashley, fall quarter, 1979
- f.47-48 (2 files) Proposal - To place School of Nursing under the auspices of the Division  
of Health Affairs
- f.49 Nursing educational program, clinical experiences, 1977-1979
- f.50 Reference for Elsie L. Bandman for promotion, Hunter College, New  
York, NY, 1979
- f.51 Thesis committee memorandums and "Defense of Thesis Proposal," 1979-  
1980
- f.52 *Curriculum- School of Nursing*, Chapter 4, pp.134-204, 1970's  
Files - Peggy L. Chinn, RN, PhD 1979- 1980  
Addresses
- f.53 "The game of parenthood: You play mommy and I'll play daddy," free  
lecture series, school of nursing April 21, 1979
- f.54 School of Nursing Faculty Views of "The issues to begin new  
nursing programs under the vice-president for affairs," 1980
- f.55 *Historical Research: Guidelines to Methodology*, Dorothy Fiorino,  
spring, 1979

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- f.56 Faculty research, proposed guidelines, 1978  
Proposal
- f.57 An epidemiological survey of the presence of children with men and women, no date
- f.58 Attachment behaviors in early triadic encounters of new infants and parents, and anticipated child care arrangement, reprint, 1979
- Box 5
- f.59 Newspaper clippings re: conflict of establishing a new nursing education program under the University Health Division which includes School of Medicine, 1980  
Nursing Program
- f.60 NUR 304, Foundation of Nursing Research, 1980
- f.61 NUR 414, Nursing and politics of social thought and action, 1979-1980
- f.62 NUR 701, Professional issues in nursing, 1979
- f.63 NUR 702, clinical seminar - Problems and field work associated with people having maximum health potential, 1979
- f.64 NUR 703, Problems and fieldwork associated with maximum health potential for people experiencing impaired health, 1980
- f.65\* NUR 704, clinical seminar - Problems and fieldwork associated with maximum health potential for people experiencing depleted health, fall 1979, includes \*student papers
- f.66 NUR 707, Introduction to Research Design and Methodology, 1978
- f.67 NUR 708, Theoretical basis of nursing process, 1977
- f.68 NUR 781, thesis seminar, 1980
- Students - Thesis and Proposed Studies
- Proposed Studies
- f.69 "An historical survey examining the treatment and images of nurses in pornography, 1950-1978"
- f.70 "The role of misogyny in patterns of homicide: a historical survey examining the killing of women by men in city of Dayton, Ohio, 1973-1978"
- Thesis - Proposal
- f.71 "An historical study of the development of the medical profession as a business: impact on nursing and society, 1896-1950"
- f.72 "Under the authority of the superintendent: an autonomous nursing school Cincinnati, 1888-1896"
- Thesis
- f.73 "Acceptance of responsibility for treatment-related behavior in hypertensive clients in an outpatient setting," 1980

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- f.74 "An historical study of the development of the medical profession as a business: impact on nursing and society, 1896-1979," 1980
- f.75 "An historical study of the National Association of Pediatric Nurse Associates/Practitioners (NAPNAP), 1973-1978," 1980
- f.76 "Contradiction between nursing's ideology of professionalism and nursing practice: a historical examination, 1965-1979," 1980

Box 7

- f.77 "Determination of locus of control and assertiveness of nurses in a hospital setting," 1980
- f.78 "Economic and general welfare program of the Ohio Nurses Association, 1956-1979," 1980
- f.79 "Male supremacy, gender arrangements and their implication for sexual inequality in health field," 1980
- f.80 "Measurement of assertion levels in women in nursing majors and women in non-nursing majors." 1979
- f.81 "Nurses and pornography: An historical survey examining the images and treatment of nurses in pornography, 1950-1978," 1980
- f.82 Relationship between early triadic attachment and plans for participation in child care," 1980

Box 8

Seminars

- f.83 Cooperative Seminar: Miami Valley Hospital and School of Nursing Wright State University, re: 'Self-growth on changing professional attitudes and productivity of practicing nurse.'
- f.84 "Power, politics and nursing," June 25, 1978  
West Virginia University, School of Nursing, Morgantown, WV, 1979-1980

Correspondence

- f.85 Appointment offer and acceptance, May 1980
- f.86 Availability of faculty positions and agenda for faculty candidate, May 1 and 2, 1980
- f.87 Committee member, Women's Studies Program, 1980
- f.88 Course planning with West Virginia Department of Welfare including newspaper article "Who killed the ERA? Women did," 1980
- f.89 Meeting, graduate academic unit, memos, agenda and photograph of class of 1983, 1980-1983
- f.90 School programs includes handwritten notations, 1980
- f.91 Jo Ann Ashley, office hours and schedule, winter quarter, 1980, blank form  
Other Associations, or educational institutional
- f.92 Committee on the Function of Nursing, handwritten notes (no indication where meeting was held, no date)
- f.93 Dissertation, "Autonomy: an institutional Study: Yale University School

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- f.94 of Nursing, 1923-1934," Marcia Curtis, 1969  
"Dysfunctional parenting of a profession," Martha J. Welch, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, IL, accepted for publication, *Nursing Outlook*, 1980
- f.95 Nursing, 805, Ohio State University, School of Nursing, "An analysis of an organization and a change model," no date
- f.96 Report of major curriculum revision, College of Nursing, University of Kentucky, May 3, 1977
- f.97 Workshop, Georgetown University School of Nursing, continuing education, "Nursing practice, politics, power," Washington D.C., June 13, 1979

**Series III Addresses and publications, 1972-1980**

- f.1 "Methodological problems in historical research," seminar for graduate students at New York University, Division of Nursing Education, October 31, 1972
- f.2 "Historical consideration of pertinent issues in nursing," presented at the fall conference of Affiliating Community Agency Personnel, Department of Nursing, The Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA, November 6, 1973
- f.3 "Power in nursing practice: problems of the past and future possibilities," presented to Northern Illinois Association of Industrial Nurses, Chicago, IL, September 10, 1974
- f.4 "Progress in nursing: social climate ripe for change," speech presented to District 3, Illinois State Nurses Association, Rockford, IL, September 12, 1974
- f.5 "N-Cap: a force for social reforms in health care", paper presented to Nursing Forum, sponsored by the Department of Nursing, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, January 31, 1975
- f.6 "Power, politics and progress in nursing practice," Illinois State Nurses Association, district 2, Joliet, IL January 14, 1975
- f.7 "Historical analysis of economic factors influencing nursing's development," Nursing Research Symposium, School of Nursing, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL, February 5, 1975
- f.8 "The strategic role of nursing care delivery: old and new perspectives," Illinois State Nurses' Association, district 19, Elmhurst College, Elmhurst, IL, February 6, 1975
- f.9 "Myths and realities of apprenticeship in nursing: paternalism in practice," 13th Annual Stewart Research Conference in Nursing, sponsored by the Department of Nursing Education, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York, NY, March 7, 1975
- f.10 "Women and the political process: their social influence yesterday, today

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- and tomorrow," Zonta International Aurora Area Zonta club,  
Aurora, IL, April 17, 1975
- f.11 "Reflections on myths and symbols pinning nursing down," pinning  
ceremony, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb IL, April 20, 1975
- Box 9
- f.12 "Social and political reforms in health care: implications for organized  
nursing," Illinois State Nurses Association, district 18, Chicago, IL,  
May 8, 1975
- f.13 "The economic abuse and political repression of nurses: a need for new  
consciousness," open Forum presentation, NLN Convention,  
New Orleans, LA, May 21, 1975
- f.14 "Mobilization of nursing energies for constructive action on national and  
local levels," First Annual Dialogue with the Leaders, Columbia  
Hospital, Nursing Staff Development, University of Wisconsin,  
Milwaukee, WI, September 11, 1975
- f.15 "Team Effectiveness in health care: myth or reality", Nurses Association  
of the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists  
(NAACOG) district 8, annual conference, Salt Lake City, UT,  
September 25, 1975
- f.16 "Nursing is powerful energy for rehumanizing health care," Nebraska  
Nurses' Association, annual convention, Omaha, NE, September 29,  
1975
- f.17 "Action today for better tomorrow: Nurses can transform health care"  
72nd Annual Convention, Iowa Nurses' Association, Council Bluff,  
IA, October 13, 1975
- f.18 "Nursing in pursuit of excellence: a new image of the feminine," New  
Jersey State Nurses' Annual Convention, Cherry Hill, NJ, October  
16, 1975
- f.19 "Nursing power and health care reforms: the spirit of '76," United Nurses'  
Association, annual convention, San Diego, CA, October 18, 1975
- f.20 "Nursing and the Challenge of Change," Illinois State Nurses  
Association, annual convention, Peoria, IL, October 22, 1975
- f.21 "Nursing and the achievement of excellence in health care," Mount  
St.  
Mary College, Newburgh, NY. December 11, 1975
- f.22 "Women in white: comments on historical role in health care", Evanston  
Hospital School of Nursing, Evanston, IL, February 12, 1976
- f.23 "Nursing and the need for revolutionary change in healthcare,"  
cosponsorship - Pennsylvania Nurses Association, Pennsylvania I  
League for Nursing and Nurses Now, Pittsburgh, PA. March 11, 1976
- f.24 "Political action: involvement for organized effectiveness,"  
legislative  
workshop, "Nurses Involved in Political Action," Northern  
Illinois

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- University, School of Nursing, and Illinois Nurses Association, March 18, 1976
- f.25 "Nursing power: viable, vital, visible," keynote address, Texas Nurses Association, annual convention, San Antonio, TX, April 7, 1976
- Box 10
- f.26 "The lethal game of nursings' devaluation" 12th Annual Clinical Psychiatric Nursing Conference, Veterans Administration Hospital, Brecksville Division, Cleveland, OH, April 23, 1976
- f.27 "Nursing today and in the future," Howard Young Medical Center, Woodruff, WI, June 16, 1976
- f.28 "American style health care: helter skelter par excellence," Connecticut Nurses Association, annual convention, Windsor Locks, CT, October 7, 1976
- f.29 "Freeing nurse power from harness: asserting personhood," lecture and dialogue session, Wright State University, Department of Continuing Education, Dayton, OH, October 29, 1976
- f.30 "Components of power: identification, acquisition, usage," keynote address, South Carolina Nurses Association, annual convention, Columbia, SC, November 11, 1976
- f.31 "Research to enliven the art and science of nursing: the necessity of historical thinking," College of Nursing, Distinguished Scholar Series, University of Illinois, Chicago, Ill, December 10, 1976
- f.32 Introductory comments for workshop "Woman's health and well-being: Life is more than coping," Woman Space Center, Rockford School of Medicine, Rockford, IL, November 22 1977
- f.33 "Professionalism and the law," Festival of Life and Learning Program, School of Nursing University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada, February 4, 1977
- f.34 "Consumer's rights - nurses' rights," Northwestern Memorial Hospital, Illinois Nurses Week, Chicago, IL, March 15, 1977
- f.35 "Foundation for scholarship in the art and science of nursing: the value of historical research," College of Nursing, Texas Woman's University, Houston and Dallas, TX, April 14-15 1977
- f.36 "The experience of change and expansion in nursing: a time for growth," College of Nursing, University of Kentucky, graduation ceremony, Lexington, KY, May 8, 1977
- f.37 "The death of paternalism: nursing's renewal," New York University, Upsilon chapter, Sigma Theta Tau, New York, NY, May 25, 1977
- f.38 "The emergence of new horizons in nursing: a timely commencement,"  
School of Nursing, University of Oregon Health Sciences Center, graduation ceremony, Portland, OR, June 11, 1977

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- f.39 "The Image of nursing: pride in power," keynote address, Massachusetts Nurses Association Convention, Worcester, MA, October 12, 1977
- f.40 "Nursing reborn: new horizons, new attitudes, new life," New Jersey State Nurses Association, Tinton Falls, NJ, October 17, 1977
- f.41 "Nursing and marks of paternalism," Fifth annual combined scientific assembly of the American College of Emergency Physicians and Emergency Department Nurses Association (ACEP-EDNA), San Francisco, CA, November 10, 1977
- f.42 "Health care problems: the search for solutions," Mississippi University for Women, Interdisciplinary Conference on Social Issues in Health Care, Columbus, MI, April 5, 1978
- Box 11.
- f.43 "Nursing roots: impact on role change," workshop, Bowman Gray School of Medicine, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, NC, April 20, 1978
- f.44 "Alienation and medical hierarchy: a humanistic response," Hunter College, Bellevue School of Nursing, New York, NY, May 10, 1978
- f.45 "Management of conflict in life: nursing's opportunity," University of Louisville, Division of Nursing, Louisville, KY, May 18, 1978
- f.46 "Nursing in the future: choosing conflicts wisely," Wright University, May 31, 1978
- f.47 "Historical evolution of the nursing role," workshop, Sinclair Community College, Dayton, OH, June 1, 1978
- f.48 "Deception and conflict in health field: alternatives for the future," comments for panel discussion, Pediatric Nurse Association and Practitioners of Ohio, September 30, 1978
- f.49 "Overcoming deception: an ethical and practical proposition," keynote address, State NAACOG Conference, Dayton, OH, November 1, 1978
- f.50 "Power in structured misogyny: implications for nursing, politics and practice," Georgetown University School of Nursing, Washington DC, June 13, 1979
- Others, Abstract and papers
- f.51 Abstract, "Hospital sponsorship of nursing schools: influence of apprenticeship and paternalism on nursing education in America, 1893-1948, E.A. Ashley, no date
- f.52 "Breakthrough to ideas: education for freeing minds," J.A. Ashley and B. LaBelle, no date
- f.53 "Historical overview of selected development in nursing practice implications for quality in clinical care", no date
- f.54 "Power in nursing, its use, misuse and abuse," no date
- f.55 "This I believe about power in nursing," J. A. Ashley, *Nursing*

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*Outlook*, 21:10:10/73

Publications

Articles

- f.56 "Health care and oppression of a women's profession," J.A. Ashley, submitted for publication by the Committee on Publications of the Department of Nursing Education, Teachers College, 2/74
- f.57 "Power, freedom and professional practice in nursing," editorial, "The love hate syndrome," *Supervisor Nurse*, 6:1:1/75
- f.58 "Reforms in nursing and health care: Industrial nurses can lead the way," J.A. Ashley, *Occupational Health Nursing*, 23:6:11-14:6/75
- f.59 "Nurses and the meaning of law and order," submitted for publication, *Imprint*, Journal of National Student Nurses Association, 8/76
- f.60 "A conversation with Jo Ann Ashley," *Oregon Nurse*, Oregon Nurses Association, 42:5:77
- f.61 "Power of structured misogyny: implications for the politics of care," *Advances in Nursing Science*, 2:3:10/79
- f.62 "Power in nursing: some historical perspectives on current conflicts," submitted to *Nursing Outlook*, 1973

References

Bibliographical notes, education, medical, nursing, social and economic, research reference from 1896-1979

Box 12

E- 1- 7, 1896 - 1928

Box 13

E- 8-19, 1896 - 1979

Box 14

E-20-32, 1900 - 1940

Box 15

Card index file

Box 16

- f.63 *Apprenticeship*, Scrimshaw, notes on Chapters VI-Xi and XIII
- f.64 *Apprenticeship*, handwritten notes
- f.65 *American Apprenticeship and Industrial Education*, P.H. Douglas  
(Thoughts and ideas related to comparisons with nursing)
- f.66 "American social thought since 1865," Prof. Kershner, no date
- f.67 By and about Mary Adelaide Nutting
- f.68 Cooperative nursing and cooperative plans in nursing education
- f.69 Doctors and nurses prior to 1900
- f.70 Economics, handwritten mostly from John K. Galbraith's books
- f.71 *Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe*, Henri Pirenne, 1939, handwritten notes

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- f.72 Economic status of nurses and facts on nursing, 1940's
- f.73 Educational index, began 1929
- f.74 Efforts to establish relationships with colleges and universities (reprints)
- f.75 Hospital sources on nursing questions, 1921-1930
- f.76 Medical reports on nursing and nursing education
- f.77 Medical sources and opinions on nursing, 1940's
- f.78 Miscellaneous ideas and papers (handwritten notes)
- f.79 National League for Nursing, Annual Reports 1894-1939; *Adelaide Nutting Historical Nursing*, Collection, 1929

Box 17

- f.80 Nursing question, 1900-1910; and medical sources, 1898-1919
- f.81 Paternalism-
- f.82 Physicians views on nursing
- f.83 Selected quotes from the works of Ranier Maria Rilke, and *Civilization in Transition*, translated by Carl Jung
- f.84 *The Give and Take in Hospitals*, T. Burling, E.M. Lentz, R.N. Wilson, 1956, handwritten notes
- f.85 Transpersonal psychology in education, 1975
- f.86 "System of vocational Education," Minnesota Report; Smith-Hughes Act and Nursing Education, 1937-38, handwritten notes Reprints, Articles, books, etc
- f.87 Reprints of Articles, books, etc. *Academic Women on the Move*, Chapter Six, "From sugar and spice to professor," p. 125
- f.88 "Accountability for Professional Standards," Journal N.Y.S.N.A., 7:3:8/76
- f.89 *Apprenticeship as a Method of Vocational Education*, Isabel M. Stewart, 1911 (booklet)
- f.90 "American Nurses' Association's first position on education for nursing", 1965
- f.91 Battered women; anorexia nervosa, female psychology, politics, and women's movement, 1973-1980
- f.92 *Chronicle of Higher Education*, re: issues of nursing education, 1980
- f.93 Comment to "Nursing power: viable, vital, visible," *Texas Nursing*, 11/76
- f.94 Committee on Nursing education report, Rockefeller Foundation grant, early 1900's
- f.95 "Contraceptive tied to cancer," Bob Wyrich, *Newsday*, 6/8/79
- f.96 "Creative individuals: paradoxical personages," W.E. McMullan, *The Journal Creative Behavior*, 10:4, fourth quarter, no date
- f.97 "Disgruntled interns prove how bad a "good" program can be," J.B.

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- Wilder, M.D., *Hospital Physician*, 1/72
- f.98 "Economic status of nursing; working conditions of public health, private duty and staff nurses, 1947
- f.99 "Education for health services administration," *American Journal of Public Health*, June 1970, and "The Delivery of Medical Care," *Scientific American*, 222:4:4/70
- f.100 *Florence Nightingale*, Health Heroes Series, Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, 1959
- f.101 "Historical information concerning problems in function and education," Kentucky Occupational Health Nurses Association Seminar, moderator, Edith D. Ashley, no date
- f.102 Hospital conference of city of New York, "Nursing situations in hospitals," 1912
- f.103 "The case for historical research," Mildred E. Newton, *Nursing Research*, 14:1:1965
- f.104 Homemakers, Pittsburgh, PA, brochures and agency information, 1976
- f.105 "A Marxist critique of humanistic psychology," Walter Nord, *Journal Humanistic Psychology*, 17:1:'77; and "Medical Malpractice," *Scientific American*, 235:2:8/76
- f.106 Nursing education and practice in New York state, 1934, handwritten notes by J.A. Ashley, 1970
- f.107 "Nursing profession and physicians," *Sacramento Bee*, July 22, 1979
- f.108 "Nurses see more bad than good," *The Mavi News*, February 14, 1979
- f.109 Physician's view on nursing situation, Robert Elliott, MD, *The Journal of Medical Education*, 4/69 and "Medicine and Nursing, J.A.M.A., 213:11:9/14/70
- f.110 Political, economy of health care, 1975
- f.111 Policies and procedures of accreditation of nursing education programs, National League for Nursing, includes NLN position statement on the education of nurse practitioners, 1980
- f.112 Problems of nursing education, *The Nursing Education Bulletin* 1:2:8/1928
- f.113 "Dr. Jo Ann Ashley: Protagonist for power, freedom and commitment in a suffering profession," Sharon L. Sterner, no date
- Box 18
- f.114 Radicalism in nursing "sexist" - reprints and newspaper clippings, 1976-1977
- f.115 "Repression of nurses," Texas, reprints from newspaper articles and manual, 1977
- f116 Research, re: theories: components, development and evaluation, 1968-1974

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- f.117 Research, "Nursing research: key to a locked-in profession," Susan J. Misner, *Supervisor Nurse*, 8:8:4/77
- f.118 "Research grant application, what they are not and should be," S.R. Gortner, *Nursing Research*, July-August, 1971
- f.119 *The American Nurse*, July and Sept., '78
- f.120 "The development of intense positive counter transference feelings in the therapist toward a patient," C. Vidoni, *American Journal of Nursing*, 75:3:3/75
- f.121 *The Educational Frontier*, Chapter II and III, Kilpatrick, no date
- f.122 "The female patient, heeded? Hustled? Healed?," S. Schiefelbain, *Saturday Review*, 1980
- f.123 "The false promise: professionalism in nursing," Boston Nurses' Group, *Science for the People*, " July-August, 1978
- f.124 "The leadership crisis in nursing: A critical problem and challenge," M. Leininger, *Journal of Nursing Administration*, March-April, 1974
- f.125 "The liberation of women," *The Cantor Magazine*, V:3: May-June, 1972
- f.126 "The medicalization of society: the sickness unto death," Denise Donnell Connors, 6/76
- f.127 "The sick aged, the nursing profession, and the larger society," R.J. Yarling, *Journal of Gerontological*, March-April, 1977
- f.128 "The significance of movement," Main Currents, September-October, no year given
- f.129 "The teacher as environmental victim and how to overcome such pollution," James J. Van Patten, *Kappa Delta Pi Record*, April, 1977
- f.130 "Strikes in nursing, reprints, 1976-1977
- f.131 "Value-laden technologies and politics of nursing," Sandra Harding, 1979
- f.132 "Women and health care: a comparison of theories", E. Fee, *International Journal of Health Services*, 5:3:1975
- f.133 Women workers in health care, reprints from professional journals, 1975-1976
- Correspondence - Incoming and Outgoing  
Professional Associations
- f.134 *Advances in Nursing Science*, editorial board member, 1978-1980
- f.135 Nurses' Coalition for Political Action, (N-CAP), board of trustee member, 1974-1978
- Box 19
- f.136 Nursing and Women's Archives Associates, membership, 1972-1960
- f.137 Nursing Consultation, Inc., re: nursing research involvement, 1977

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f.138 *Nursing Research*, member, manuscript review panel, 1978

Publications

f.139 Articles, re: publishing articles in professional nursing journals, 1973-1977

Books

f.140 Agreement with C.V. Mosby Company, St. Louis, MO to contribute first volume of *Current Perspectives in Nursing: The Changing Educational Scene*, 1974-1977

*Hospitals, Paternalism and the Role of the Nurse*, Teachers College Press, New York, NY, re: publication

f.141 1974-1975

f.142 1976

f.143 1977-1978

Request to contribute to forthcoming books

f.144 *Current Issues in Nursing*, 1979-1980

f.145 *Nursing and the Health Needs of Americans: Issues and Alternatives*, 1974

f.146 *Women's Issues in Nursing*, 1980

Comments to Ashley's published articles, 1973-1978

f.147 1973-1974

f.148 1975

f.149 1976-1978

f.150 Comments to Ashley's presentations, 1973-1978

f.151 Health Services Research and Development, Blue Cross Association, Chicago, IL, re: health care systems and reimbursement, 1976-1977

f.152 Historical research, critique of research proposals for Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Public Health Service, 1976

Box 20

f.153 "Letters to the editor," re: "Health care, American style: helter skelter par excellence," J.A. Ashley, 1977

f.154 Letters and notes from students and former associates (handwritten), 1975-1978

f.155 Vincente Navarro, MD, re: health care services, (includes reprint articles), 1976

f.156 "New Image for Nurses," *Woman* produced by PBS by WNED-TV, appearance on program, 9/2/76, and Transcript of "Talk Show" Part I and II, 1976-1977

Requests of Ashley

f.157 Participation with conferences, convention, seminars and workshops 1975-1976

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- f.158 1977-1978
- f.159 1979-1980
- f.160 Letters of reference or position recommendations, 1976-1980
- f.161 Permission to quote from books and journal articles, (form letter, blank)  
Copies of articles, reference resources and review student's project
- f.162 1974-1976
- f.163 1977-1980
- f.164 Reviews and comments to *Hospitals, Paternalism and Role of the Nurse*,  
1975-1977
- f.165 Roundtable Film Company, Cambridge MA, re: documentary film, "Role  
of the Nurse in U.S. Health Care System," 1976-1977
- f.166 Edith Ashley, re: nursing problems and concerns, including newspaper  
clippings 1976-1979 (incoming)
- f.167 Television and radio talk show appearances, 1975-1978
- f.168 Abigail Van Buren (Dear Abby) re: nursing 1975
- Other  
*Hospitals, Paternalism and Role of the Nurse*
- f.169 Book promotion, journals and brochures, 1976
- f.170 Book reviews in professional journals, 1975-1977
- f.171 Newspaper clippings, nursing and health care system, 1975-1977

**Series IV. Research Projects, 1979-1981**

Box 21

"Lives of Contemporary Nurses: An Oral History Project"

- f.1 Proposal, no date
- f.2 Handwritten notes guidelines for oral history interview, purpose of  
study, and release form
- f.3 Non-medical human subjects review committee, meeting minutes, May  
1, 1979
- f.4\* \*Oral history participants, 1979  
\*Permission and release forms
- f.5\* Participants "signed" permission and release forms, 1979
- f.6\* Participants agreement with E.A. Shinbach for project completion  
and placement of data in archives, 1981
- f.7\* \*Correspondence, outgoing from E.A. Shinbach to participate re:  
release and consent to use content of interview with Jo Ann Ashley,  
1981
- \* = Restricted; closed to research
- Interviews, Tapes and Transcript
- Anonymous
- f.8 Original transcript and tape, May 30, 1980

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- f.9 Re-typed transcript, May 30, 1980
- f.10 Esther Schooleg June 27, 1979
- Box 22
- f.11 Velma Morton June 29, 1979
- f.12 Anonymous (no tapes) July 2, 1979
- f.13 Anonymous July 16, 1979
- f.14 Anonymous (no tapes) July 17, 1979
- f.15 Anonymous (no tapes) July 18, 1979
- f.16 Anonymous July 23, 1979
- Box 23
- f.17 Anonymous July 25, 1979
- f.18 Anonymous July 30, 1979
- f.19 Anonymous July 31, 1979
- f.20 Anonymous August 6, 1979
- f.21 Restricted (cannot use) August 8, 1979 no permission (Package E)
- f.22 Anonymous August 12, 1979
- Box 24
- f.23 Myrtle Kesling August 14, 1979 (Package A)
- f.24 Betty Shondel August 15, 1979 "
- f.25 Anonymous August 16, 1979 "
- f.26 Anonymous (no tapes) August 21, 1979 "
- f.27 Patsy O'Kolish August 29, 1979 "
- f.28 Anonymous (no tapes) August 30, 1979
- Other proposed projects
- f.29 Correspondence re: "Theoretical Constructs for Nursing Practice," by Beverly M. LaBelle, School of Nursing, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL, from Department of Health Education and Welfare, Public Health Service, 1975
- f.30 "Health as a focus of nursing practice: An historical analysis of factors influencing its development and implementation in community settings, 1900-1970," no date

Box 25 \*

\*Audio cassette tapes, "Lives of contemporary nurses," restrictions requested by five participants, 1981 (Package D) 9 cassettes

**Series V. Audio cassette tapes, 1974-1976**

- Box 26 Addresses, interviews, dialogue, class discussions, J.A. Ashley, 1974-1976
- tape1. WNED TV (PBS) Part I, "A New Image for Nurses," 1976 (side 1), WNED

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- tape 2. TV (PBS) Part II, "A New Image for Nurses," 1976 (side 2)  
"The economic abuse and political repression of nurses: a need for a new consciousness," J.A. Ashley, Open Forum 18: Changing Role of Women in Society: Implications for Nursing Education, National League for Nursing Convention, New Orleans, LA, 1975 (tape 1)
- tape 3. Open Forum 18: "Changing Role of Women in Society: Implications for Nursing Education, National League for Nursing Convention, New Orleans, LA, 1975, dialogue (tape 2)
- tape 4. "Team effectiveness in health care: myth or reality", J.A. Ashley, District VIII Annual Conference of the Nurses Association of the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (NAACOG), Salt Lake City, UT, Tape I
- tape 5. "Team concept in the provision of health care of women," J. Marshall, M.D. reacts to J.A. Ashley's speech, Tape II (side 1) "Women and health: an anthropological approach," P. Albers, PhD, District VIII Conference of the Nurses Association of the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (NAACOG), Salt Lake City, UT, 9/25/75, Tape II (Side 2)
- tape 6. "Women and health: an anthropological approach," continued, followed by panel discussion, Jo Ann Ashley, John Marshall, Patricia Albers, District VIII Conference of the Nurses Association of the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (NAACOG), Salt Lake City, UT, 9/25/75, Tape III
- tape 7. "Power in nursing practice: problems of the past and future possibilities," J.A. Ashley, Northern Illinois Association of Industrial Nurses, Chicago, IL, 9/10/74
- tape 8. "Political action: involvement for organized effectiveness," J.A. Ashley, Nurses Involved in Political Action, presented at legislative workshop, Co-sponsored by Northern Illinois University, School of Nursing and the Illinois Nurses Association, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL, 3/18/76
- tape 9. "Professionalism and the law," J.A. Ashley, Festival of Life and Learning Program, University of Manitoba, Manitoba, Canada, 2/4/77 (first part of this tape is audible, but the last part is taped over by another speaker)
- tape 10. "Professionalism and the Law," J.A. Ashley, Festival of Life and Learning Program, University of Manitoba, Manitoba, Canada, 2/4/77 (beginning of this tape is inaudible, the last part is cut off before session completed, but has more of the dialogue than other tape)
- tape 11. Betty Lindwall Group, APHASIA (side 1), Sharon Szypulski, Legal prob. (side 2), Ashley's voice is heard in this discussion
- tape 12. J.A. Ashley, class discussion (possibly City University of New York, City College School of Nursing) Ashley states "Last year nursing was 100 years old", if determined by that statement, the year would be 1972)

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- tape 13. "Research to Enliven the Art and Science of Nursing," J.A. Ashley, Distinguished Scholar Series, University of Illinois, Chicago, IL, 12/10/76
- tape 14. Information written on tape says: Penn State, 1973; but on tape Ashley states, "Progress in nursing: social climate ripe for change," this would be speech presented to District 3, Illinois State Nurses Association, Rockford, IL, 9/12/74
- tape 15. J.A. Ashley, film interview with Roundtable Co., Cambridge, MA, 11/22/76, for documentary film: *Nursing: The Politics of Caring*, 1976, two tapes

Box 27

- "The Analytic Psychology Club" of Chicago, 1976, tapes purchased by Ashley
- Tape 1 "Energy and imagination," S. Keen, 2/6/76
- Tape 2 "Energy and childhood," E. 117/76
- Tape 3 "Of archetypes and exetypes," J. Houston, 2/7/76
- Tape 4 "On maturing and maturity," T. Kapacinskas, 2/7/77
- Tape 5 "Energy of beginning," L. Roloff, 2/8/76
- Tape 6 "Archetypal energy constellations in analysis, M. Stein, 2/8/76
- Tape 7 "The energies of enactment," E. Irwin, 2/8/76

**Series VI. Photographs, 1942-1980**

Box 28

- Jo Ann Ashley
- p.1 Age 3, 1942
- p.2 Age 6, 1945
- p.3 Teenage years
- p.4 Teenage years sitting in home front yard in Kentucky 195?
- p.5 Teenage years sitting on tree stump
- p.6 Teenage years sitting in rocking chair
- p.7 Student nurse uniform, junior class, Kentucky Baptist Hospital School of Nursing, 1960
- p.8 Senior class picture, Kentucky Baptist Hospital School of Nursing, 1961
- p.9 Ashley family photograph, 1972
- Jo Ann Ashley
- p.10 Washington DC, 1975
- p.11.a Portrait, promotional purpose for book, *Hospitals, paternalism, and the role of the nurse*
- p.12 Sitting on logs at home in Kentucky, 1980
- p.13 Jo Ann Ashley and two employees, Veteran's Administration Hospital, Brecksville, OH, 1976

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p.14.a.b.c. Jo Ann Ashley standing at podium, presenting paper, Medical Center,  
College of Nursing, University of Kentucky, School of  
Nursing, Lexington, KY, May 8, 1977

Envelop 1. Negative, photo #6